

CONTENTS

Preface

Notation

1. Introduction **Page 1**

1.1 What we are trying to do here

1.2 Geostatistics in the real world

1.3 Notes for teachers

1.4 Cautionary note

1.5 Data sets

2. Coal **Page 13**

2.1 Relationship between variables

2.1.1 Correlation coefficient

2.1.2 Predicting one variable from another

2.1.3 Calorific Value versus Ash Content

2.1.4 Calorific Value versus Sulphur Content

2.1.5 Other combinations of variables

2.1.6 Relationship involving more than two variables

2.1.7 Predicting Sulphur from Calorific Value and Ash Content

2.2 Calorific values

2.2.1 Statistical analysis

2.2.2 Inverse distance interpolation

2.2.3 Semi-variogram calculation and modelling

2.2.4 Estimation

2.2.5 In the real world

2.3 Sulphur content

2.3.1 Semi-variogram calculation and modelling

2.3.2 Cross validation

2.3.3 Kriging of Sulphur values

3. GASA

Page 55

3.1 Statistical analysis

3.1.1 reef widths

3.1.2 Sichel's t estimation

3.1.3 Estimating the mean of a lognormal population

3.1.4 gold values

3.1.5 The three parameter lognormal distribution

3.1.6 More complex distribution and mixtures

3.2 Two variables or One variable?

3.3 Spatial estimation

3.4 Geostatistical methods

3.4.1 Using similar information from another source

3.4.2 Realistic grade tonnage curves for production

4. Geevor

Page 87

4.1 Summary of the Geevor study

4.2 Statistical analysis

4.2.1 thickness of vein

4.2.2 tin grades

4.2.3 One variable or Two?

4.3 Geostatistics

4.3.1 Semi-variograms

4.3.2 Nugget effect or Sampling error?

4.3.3 Summary of nugget effect study

4.3.4 Cross validation

4.3.5 Kriging a map – point estimation

4.3.6 The lognormal kriging transformation

4.3.7 The lognormal shortcut

5. Organics **Page 107**

5.1 Statistical study

5.1.1 Possible outlier

5.2 Inverse distance interpolation

5.3 Semi-variogram calculation and modelling

5.3.1 trend surface analysis

5.3.2 studying the residuals from the trend surface

5.3.3 Summary of semi-variogram calculation and modelling

5.4 Cross validation

5.4.1 other things to do with cross validation statistics

5.5 Kriging

6. Scallops **Page 123**

6.1 Summary statistics

6.1.1 Fitting a statistical distribution: the Normal distribution

6.1.2 Fitting a distribution: the lognormal model

6.1.3 Estimation of the mean of the study area

6.1.4 Confidence levels on the mean

6.2 Inverse distance interpolation

6.3 Lognormal kriging

6.3.1 kriging with logarithms

6.3.2 Worked example for lognormal kriging

6.3.3 cross validation

6.3.4 mapping with lognormal kriging

6.4 Rank uniform kriging

7. Sunshine Mine **Page 153**

7.1 Silver grade

7.1.1 Estimation of the mean of the study area

7.1.2 Confidence limits on the mean

7.1.3 Grade tonnage curves

7.2 Semi-variogram calculation and modelling

7.2.1 Cross validation of semi-variogram model

7.3 Mapping the silver values

7.3.1 kriging values over stoping panels

8. Velvetleaf **Page 169**

8.1 Finding the appropriate distance function – the semi-variogram

8.1.1 Cross validate the semi-variogram model

8.2 A more realistic(?) analysis

8.2.1 Indicator transform at 1 (well 0.5!)

8.2.2 Indicator transform at 40

8.2.3 Indicator at 40 given that weeds are present

9. Wolfcamp **Page 189**

9.1 The data

9.2 Summary of chapter

9.3 Descriptive statistics

9.4 Spatial data

9.5 Calculating the semi-variogram

9.6 Polynomial trend surface analysis

9.6.1 Recalculating the semi-variogram

9.6.2 Universal kriging – the process and the impact of the nugget effect

9.7 Cross Validation

9.8 Kriging

9.9 kriging over an area

10. Brooms Barn **Page 217**

10.1 Potassium (K) values

10.1.1 Semi-variogram calculation and interpretation for K values

10.1.2 Fitting and testing a semi-variogram model

10.1.3 judging how well the model fits the data

10.1.4 cross validation

10.1.5 when is an outlier not an outlier?

10.1.6 maybe these outliers are actually outliers

10.2 Kriging maps for K values

10.3 One more time: K without the outliers

10.3.1 cross validation for $K < 50$

10.3.2 kriging the swathes

10.4 A different variable – pH

10.4.1 pause to review the data again

10.4.2 mapping pH without knowing the field boundaries

10.4.3 Combining the components for a map of pH

10.4.4 What if we just kriged it normally?

11. Old Brenda

Page 253

11.1 Statistical analysis of the copper values

11.2 Semi-variogram calculation and modelling

11.3 Cross validation

11.4 Mapping copper values level by level

11.5 Block kriging for mine planning

11.6 Trend Surface Analysis

12. Bibliography

Page 265

Tables

Page 269

Data Sets

Page 313